# **Novement indicates health.**

**neuroFit** can scan, predict, and enhance brain health, using eye movements.



PROBLEM: Many users need to measure brain health ...



Individuals need sensitive metrics to enable biofeedback.



**Governments and health systems** need better solutions to monitor neurological decline.

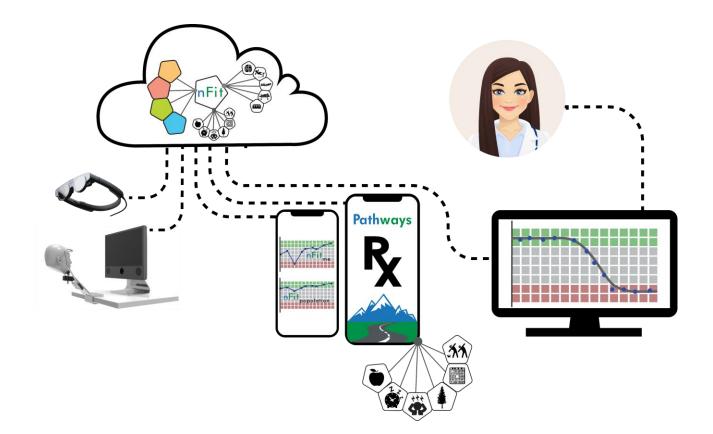


**Pharma** needs better tools to assess drug effectiveness.

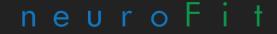
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... yet there is no modern technology available.

## **SOLUTION: Oculometric Biomarkers.**



neuroFit can make rapid, low-cost measurements of brain health, replacing legacy assessments.

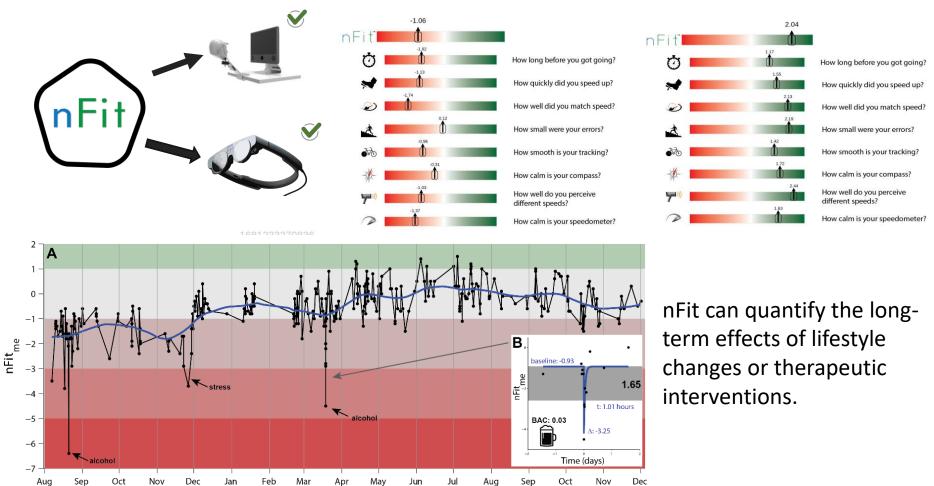


Our technology can measure the full spectrum of brain health, from highly impaired to optimal, at the state and etiological levels.

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# Why Now?

### Desktop



Phone / tablet





- Traditional clinical form factor
- ~50 cm viewing distance
- Cost and logistical downsides
- Low-cost, commodity
- Generic tracking (e.g., AR Kit) •
- Low-precision 3D signals
- Eye-to-camera distance: 3 cm
- Intermediate cost
- Specialized sensors, APIs

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• ML2: 260 g, Pico: 470 g, MQP: 722 g

Vision based biomarkers may be the best functional neurophysiological measure. Headsets (Apple Vision, ML2 Q322, Meta Quest Pro Q422) enable medical-grade eyetracking and scalability.

## **Brain Health Markets: Dementia + High Performance**



#### **Total Addressable Market**

50M people are living with dementia today 150M people will be living with dementia by 2050

#### Serviceable Addressable Market

Veterans Healthcare Administration (9M) Canadian Departments of Health (38M)

#### Serviceable Obtainable Market (Y5)

Veterans Healthcare Administration pilot (9M x 5%) Military ORGs (SBIR Phase III, 1K users) SaaS model (\$300/user/year)

Assuming a SaaS subscription model (\$300/user/year), the revenue potential of our SaaS approach combines B2B channels such as businesses with innovative health plans, corporate wellness, high-performing populations, sports, and VA.



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- neuroFit ONE deployed to VA Palo Alto, Air Force Research Lab, UC Berkeley ٠
- Proof-of-concept for several disease indications including MCIExperienced team and research ecosystem
- National Institute on Aging SBIR Phase I
- US Army SBIR Phase I ٠
- Strong IP portfolio (in-house SW, 3 NASA patents, 1 trademark)
- Proof points and traction in influential markets
- Sales of high-sensitivity neuroFit ONE (\$140K)

#### Where we'll be:





Stanford | Stanford/VA Alzheimer's Center CINE California Alzheimer's Disease Cente



- SaaS model (\$300 / user / year)
- VA WRIISC pilot project
- Stanford/VA Alzheimer's Center pilot project
- US Army Phase II / Phase III
- App development for Magic Leap 2, Meta Quest Pro ٠
- Analytics environment for nFit data ٠
- VA Rural Health
- Three or more high-performance military customers ٠

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- AFRL, US Army , Australia's DSTG
- Partner, prototype, iterate ٠

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## Team



#### Dorion Liston, PhD, Neurosciences, UC San Diego

- CEO, expertise in oculomotor mechanisms, software
- Inventor of NASA IP, oculometric device



#### Quinn Kennedy, PhD, Cognitive Aging, Stanford

- Director of Aging Research
  - Former Faculty, Naval Postgraduate School



#### Rami Ersheid, BS, IE, Pomona College

- CPO, expertise in eye-tracking, hardware
- Founded IT company



#### Leda Kourita, MD, U Siena; EMBA, UC Berkeley

- Chief Business Officer
- NHS pediatrician, practiced in London for 8 years



#### Dmitriy Orlov, MBA, GWU

- · Industrial Designer, founded an ID firm
- product development, industrial engineering



#### Maheen Adamson, PhD, Neuroscience, Stanford

- Advisory board, WRIISC-WOMEN director
- · Veterans Affairs Palo Alto Healthcare System



#### Ali Ismael, PhD, ECE, U Missouri, Columbia

- System Architect, expertise in enterprise software
- Cisco, eBay, PayPal, Google, and Uber



#### Gerald Friedland, PhD, Computer Science

- ML models of aging and dementia
- Faculty, UC Berkeley



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## neuroFit

## SaaS Business Model



SaaS model for nFit app (\$300 / user / year), we assume 30% growth per year. The global AD diagnostics market was valued at \$3.0 B in 2019 and is projected to reach \$5.23B by 2027 at a CAGR of 10%. High-end performers (professionals, sports, military) are another potential customer base that can be reached via B2B2C channel partners.



For one example, if we were to plan to initiate a pilot with VA Healthcare System and launch our solution in about 0.1% of their 9 million members (9000 members), with a yearly subscription of \$300 per participant that would yield a revenue of \$2.7 million in year one. If we assume growth of at least 30% per year with a maximum of 50% as reported by other SaaS companies, we can assume an initial **serviceable obtainable market (SOM)** of over about **\$11 million** by year five.

Credit Suisse. Livongo Health: A Compelling Digital Health Growth Story, Initiate with an Outperform Rating. Equity Research: Credit Suisse; 2020.



## EVIDENCE BASE

#### TBI

Liston, D. B., et al. (2017). "Oculometric Assessment of Sensorimotor Impairment Associated with TBI." Optom Vis Sci 94(1): 51-59.

Wagner CM (2017) Oculometric Screening for Traumatic Brain Injury in Veterans. In: Department of Operations Research. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School.

#### **High Performance**

Liston DB, Stone LS (2014) Oculometric assessment of dynamic visual processing. J Vis 14:12.

Stone, L. S. and D. B. Liston (2014). Development of Oculometrics for Operational Based Vision Assessment. Wright-Patterson AFB, OH, USAF School of Aerospace Medicine Ophthalmology Branch (USAFSAM/FECO).

Liston D, Chen R, Li L, Kennedy Q, Adamson M. (2018). Visual Tracking: An Indicator of Health and Performance. SABR Analytics, March 9-1, Phoenix, AX, Society for Baseball Research.

Chen, R., Stone, L. S., & Li, L. (2021). Visuomotor predictors of batting performance in baseball players. J Vis, 21(3), 3.

#### Acute Impairment

Tyson T, Feick N, Cravalho P, Flynn-Evans E, Stone L (2018) Increased dependence on saccades for ocular tracking with low-dose alcohol. Society for Neuroscience Abstracts: 399.320.

Stone LS, Tyson TL, Cravalho PF, Feick NH, Flynn-Evans EE (2019) Distinct pattern of oculomotor impairment associated with acute sleep loss and circadian misalignment. The Journal of physiology 597:4643-4660.

#### Hepatic Encephalopathy

Wong, K., et al. (2018). Oculometric Assessment of Dynamic Visual Processing in Patients with Cirrhosis: A Potential Diagnostic Tool for Minimal Hepatic Encephalopathy. Digestive Disease Week. Washington, D.C. 1568.

Wong K, Liston D, Papademetriou S, Yeoh A, Haywood SR, Goel A, Kwo PY, Okafor PN (2018) Oculometric Assessment of Dynamic Visual Processing in Patients with Cirrhosis: A Potential Diagnostic Tool for Minimal Hepatic Encephalopathy. In: Digestive Disease Week. Washington, D.C.

#### **Obesity and Inflammation**

Yeoh, A., et al. (2018). Visual Processing Impairments Detected by Oculometric Assessment Provide Evidence of Obesity-Related Neurological Dysfunction. American College of Gastroenterology. Philadelphia, PA.

Yeoh A, Wong K, Smart J, Liston D, Papademetriou, Azagury D, Okafor PN (2020) The Relationship Between Visual Processing Impairments Before and After Bariatric Surgery. In: Digestive Disease Week. Chicago, IL.

#### Parkinson's

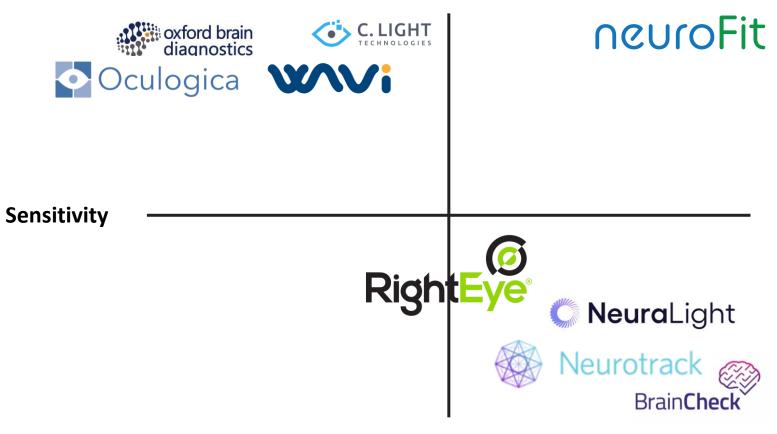
Chen, J., et al. (2017). "Visual tracking abnormalities in hemisphere-asymmetric Parkinson's disease." Society for Neuroscience Abstracts 80: 102-114.

#### **Multiple Sclerosis**

Rempe, T., Dastgheyb, N., Miner, A., Palomino, M., Kinkel, R., Liston, D., & Graves, J. S. (2021). Quantification of smooth pursuit dysfunction in multiple sclerosis. Mult Scler Relat Disord, 54, 103073.

## neuroFit

## Platform Tech, Attractive to Pharma

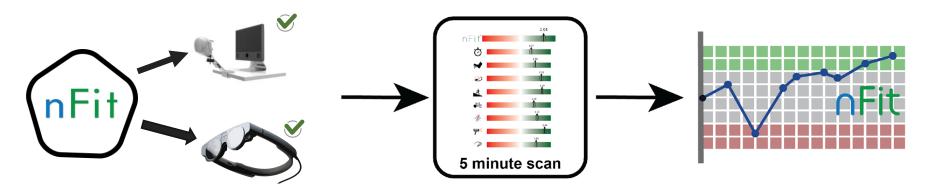


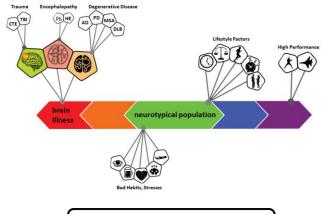
Scalable & Low-Cost

- Traditional technologies (MRI, EEG, ophthalmoscopy) can be sensitive at high cost.
- Cost and scalability favors oculometric approaches; sensitivity levels differ.

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# Differentiation + Competitive Advantage





Etiologies Alzheimer's disease (AD) Frontotemporal degeneration (FTD) Parkinson's disease (PD) Lewy body disease (DLB) Hepatic encephalopathy (HE) Traumatic brain injury (TBI, CTE) Vascular disease (VD) Substance use disorder (SUD) We have a **medical-grade** device and a highlyscalable **software-only** approach. Thus, neuroFit offers both a medical and a consumer solution.

nFit is **sensitive above the control range** (e.g., professional athletes). Thus, neuroFit can be used as a biomarker throughout the lifespan.

Our technology is sensitive to several etiologies of dementia (e.g., proteinopathy, toxicity, trauma). neuroFit's approach and nFit can provide a general-purpose brain health biomarker.

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